

11(D) M.A/Sem-III/Hist/EC-10/DODL/21

2021

## HISTORY

### Semester-III Examination (DODL)

Paper : EC-10

(History of Environment and Ecology)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 4 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

### GROUP-A

Answer any **four** questions : 15×4=60

1. Can you find environmental consciousness in Indian Literary sources? Evaluate in your own words. 15
2. How far the development of agriculture in the pre-historic and historic age of Indian history was related to environment? 15
3. Do you think that climatic factors played significant role in the evolution of human societies? 15

[Turn over]

4. What do you know about 'settlement archaeology" in India till 1500 BC'? Was there any conflict between nature and the people of Harappa (Indus valley)? 10+5=15
5. Explain the Post-Materialist Environment Philosophy. 15
6. Do you think modern industries have harsh impact on environment? What can be the solution in your opinion? 11+4=15
7. Describe the example of indigenous knowledge in the light of the accounts of Mervyn Smith. 15
8. What is the concept of Tribes? Explain the notion of De-tribalization and Re-tribalization in context of India. 5+10=15

### GROUP-B

Answer any **four** questions: 5×4=20

9. Explain how river system and sea impact human life. 2+3=5
10. Write a short note on Environmental management? 5
11. What do you know about 'Club of Rome Report'? 5

11(D)

[ 2 ]

12. What is the long and short term impact of Climate change? 5
13. Explain the Non-Materialist Environment Philosophy. Who introduced it? 4+1=5
14. What is the significance of nature based activities? 5
15. Who was Sundarlal Bahuguna? Why was he famous? 2+3=5
16. Write a short note on environmental movements of Odisha. 5
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