

11(D) M.A/Sem-III/Hist/CC-10/DODL/20

2020

HISTORY

Semester-III Examination (DODL)

Paper : CC-10

(History of Environment and Ecology)

Full Marks : 80 Time : 4 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

GROUP-A

Answer any **four** questions : 15×4=60

1. How do you find environmental consciousness in Indian philosophy in any way? 15
2. Who wrote the book 'Sports and Adventures in the Indian Jungle'? Give examples of indigenous knowledge from the book mentioned. Discuss the livelihood of Sunderbans. 2+10+3=15
3. Write an essay on the growth and development of agriculture in the context of human society. 15
4. Who are the criminal tribes? How did the colonial forest policy destroy the tribal way of life? 5+10=15

[Turn over]

5. Explain the Marxist interpretation of environment. 15
6. What is forest management? Why is it important in India? 3+12=15
7. Discuss the role of different NGOs and International agencies in preservation of environment in India. 15
8. What is oriental development alternative? How can it be useful? 5+10=15

GROUP-B

Answer any **four** questions: 5×4=20

1. Describe the impact of environment on the evolution of Humans. 5
2. Who are the tribes? What is re-tribalization? 2+3=5
3. What do you know about 'sustainable development? 5
4. Discuss the condition of Earth during the starting phase of Holocene. 5
5. What are the long and short term impact of Climate Change? 5

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6. Write a short note on environmental history of South Asia. 5
 7. How pollution is affecting different historical monuments? 5
 8. Write a short note on environmental movements in Rajasthan and Gujarat. 3+2=5
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